व va, pcl. = इव iva, like (*very rare*).

वंश va*ms*á, m. V., C.: cane, esp. bamboo; cross-beam; family-tree (*the knots of the bamboo representing generations*), stock, lineage, race, family; C.: reed-pipe, flute; assemblage *of similar things* (-°); *a certain musical note*; pride, arrogance (*rare*).

वंशकर va*ms*a-kara, a. perpetuating a race; m. continuer of a family; N.; **-karma-k*ri*t,** m. worker in bamboo, basket-maker; **-k*ri*tya,** n. function of a flute, flute-playing; **-krama‿âgata,** pp. come *down* by family succession, lineally descended, hereditary; **-krama‿âhita-gaurava,** a. highly esteemed by successive generations of the family; **-gopt*ri****,* m. preserver of the family; **-*k*intaka,** m. genealogist; **-*kkh*ett*ri****,* m. (cutter off =) last of a family; **-*g*a,** a. made of bamboo; born in *or* belonging to the family of, sprung from a - family (-°); belonging to the same family: *with* prâktanâ*h* = ancestors; **-dhara,** a. perpetuating a family; m. continuer of a family; m. descendant; **-nâ*d*ikâ, -nâ*d*î,** f. pipe of bamboo; **-nâtha,** m. chief of a race; **-pattra,** n. bamboo leaf; **-pota,** m. shoot of a cane *and* child of good family; **-bâhya,** a. repudiated by the family; **-brâhma*n*a,** n. list of ancient teachers; T.; **-bh*ri*t,** m. perpetuator of a race; **-bho*g*ya,** fp. to be enjoyed by successive generations, hereditary; **-maya,** a. (**î**) made of bamboo; **-râ*g*ya-dhara,** a. perpetuating race and dominion; **-lûna,** pp. deprived of *one's* family, alone in the world; **-vardhana,** a. increasing *or* perpetuating a race; m. son; **-vardhin,** a.id.; **-vi*s*uddha,** pp. unblemished *or* sound in the cane; of pure lineage; **-vistara,** m. complete genealogy; **-sthiti,** f. perpetuation of a family.  
वंशागत va*ms*a‿âgata, pp. hereditary; **-‿agra,** n. tip of a bamboo cane; **-‿anukîrtana,** n. enumeration of generations, genealogy; **-‿anukrama,** m. family succession, genealogy; **-‿anuga,** a. passing from one generation to the other.  
वंशी va*ms-*î, f. flute: **-rava,** m. sound of the flute.  
वंशीय va*ms-*îya, a. belonging to the family of (g.).  
वंश्य va*ms-*ya, a. connected with the main beam (*rare*); belonging to the family; sprung from the family of (-°); m. member of the family; descendant; ancestor.  
वंसग vá*m*sa-ga, m. bull.

वक् 1. VAK, V. = वच् VA*K* *in* **vivakmi**.

वक् 2. VAK (= √va*ñk*), roll: *only* **vâvakré** (RV.).  
वकल vákala, m. inner bark (V.).  
वकार va-kâra, m. letter v.  
वक्तव्य vak-távya (*or* yã), fp. to be said, spoken; uttered, stated, *or* declared (w.g. *or* lc. *of* prs.); - spoken to *or* addressed (w.ac. *of object*); - blamed, reprehensible; responsible to, dependent on (g., -°): **vaktavyasya kâla*h***, time to speak; n. blame, censure: **-tâ,** f. censure; responsibility.

वक्ति vak-ti, f. speech (*very rare*).  
वक्तुकाम vaktu-kâma, a. intending to speak.  
वक्तृ vak-t*rí*, a. speaking, uttering; m. speaker, proclaimer, of (g., V., C.; ac., -°, C.); eloquent man; teacher: **-tâ**, f. eloquence.

वक्त्र vak-tra, n. mouth; face; muzzle, snout: **-*kkh*ada,** m. cloth covering the face (*of an elephant*); **-dvâra,** n. mouth; **-pa*t*a,** m. (?) veil; **-‿ambu*g*a,** n. lotus-face; **-‿indu,** m. moon-like face.  
वक्त्व vák-tva, a. to be said *or* uttered (RV.).  
वक्र vak-rá, a. bent, curved, crooked; circuitous, tortuous; curly (*hair*); retrograde (*of the motion of planets*); ambiguous; deceitful, fraudulent, dishonest; adverse *(fortune);* m. *planet* Mars: **-gati,** a. having a tortuous course, winding; **-gâmin,** a.id.; **-tâ,** f. crookedness; **-tu*nd*a,** a. crooked-mouthed; m.ep. *of* Ga*n*e*s*a; **-tva,** n. crookedness; ambiguity; deceitfulness; **-dhî,** f. deceitfulness, dishonesty; a. deceitful, dishonest; **-nâsa,** a. having a curved nose *or* beak; m.N. *of an owl;* **-pâda,** a. crooked-legged; **-pura,** n.N. *of a* town; **-pluta,** pp. leaping in curves; **-buddhi,** a. deceitful; **-bha*n*ita,** n. ambiguous speech; **-bhâva,** m. crookedness; deceitfulness; **-vâkya,** n. ambiguous speech; **-‿aṅga,** n. (-° a. **î**) crooked limb; **-‿aṅghri,** m. crooked foot: **-sa*m*grâma,** m. (oblique-footed *or* tripping up =) fraudulent fight.  
वक्रित vakr-ita, den. pp. curved, crooked, bent; retrograde (*planet*); **-ima** (?), a. curved; **-i-man,** m. crookedness; equivocation, ambiguity.  
वक्रीकृ vakrî-k*ri*, bend; **-bhû**, become crooked *or* bent; grow adverse (*fortune*): pp. **-bhûta**, adverse.

वक्रेतर vakra‿itara, a. reverse of curly, straight (*hair*); **-‿ukti,** f. indirect mode of expression; equivocal remark, pun.  
वक्रोलक vakrolaka, m. N. *of a village*; n. N. *of a town*.

वक्व vák-va, °न् -n, a. rolling, rushing, bubbling (RV.).  
वक्ष् VAKSH, *only* pf. **vaváksha**, grow strong (RV.); cs. **vakshaya**, P. grow strong (RV.). **ati**, excel, surpass (RV.).वक्षण váksh-a*n*a, a. (**î**) strengthening, invigorating (RV.); n. invigoration (RV.); **-á*n*â,** f. (V.) [nourisher], belly; cavity (*of mountains or heaven*); bed (*of a river*); **-átha,** m. invigoration, growth (RV.); (**váksh**)**-as,** n. sg. & pl. breast, chest.

वक्षःस्थल vaksha*h-*sthala, n., **î,** f.region of the breast, chest.

वक्षि vak-shi, 2 sg. subj. aor. *of* √vah.

वक्षोज vaksho-*g*a, m. du. female breasts; **-ma*n*i,** m. breast-jewel; **-ruh,** m. female breast.  
वक्ष्य vak-shya, ft. *base of* √vah & √va*k*: **-mâ*n*a-tva,** n. subsequent mention (abst. N2. fr. ft. pt. ps. *of* √va*k*).  
वग्नु vag-nú, m. [√va*k*] call, cry, roar, sound (V.).  
वघा vághâ, f. *an animal* (AV.).

वङ्क vaṅk-a, m. vagabond.  
वङ्कटक vaṅka-*t*aka, m. N. *of a mountain*.

वङ्का vaṅk-â, f. [√va*ñk*] pommel.  
वङ्काला vaṅkâlâ, f. N. *of a locality*.

वङ्कु vaṅk-ú, a. [√va*ñk*] swerving, swaying (RV.).  
वङ्क्रि váṅk-ri (*or* î), f. [bent: √va*ñk*] rib.  
वङ्क्षण vaṅksha*n*a, m. groin.  
वङ्ग vaṅga, m. Bengal (*proper*): pl. *its inhabitants*; *a tree* (v. r.): **-ka,** m. *a tree*; **-lipi,** f. Bengal writing.

वच् VA*K*, III. P. **vívakti** (V.), II. P. **vakti** (C.), say, speak, tell, announce, describe (2 *ac. or ac. of thing and d., g. of prs.*); name, call; reproach: **punar** -, answer; repeat; **pra*s*nam** -, answer a question; ps. **u*k*yate**, be said etc.; be called, be accounted (nm.); be valid; resound: **yad** **u*k*yate**, as the saying is: pp. **uktá**, said, spoken, stated, mentioned, taught; declared to be (app. ac.), meant, by (in.); addressed; called upon by (-°): n. imps. esp. *in* **iti‿ukte**, **evam** **ukte**, this having been said; cs. P. **vâ*k*aya**, cause to say, speak, recite, *or* pronounce (*sometimes* sc. svasti, *benediction* etc.); (cause *anything written* to speak), read; promise; des. **vivaksha**, P. (Â.) wish to say, recite, *or* declare; ps. be meant: pp. **vivakshita**, intended to be said etc.; meant, intended; favourite. **ati**, reproach; blame *or* praise excessively. **adhi**, speak for, bestow blessings on (d.). **anu**, recite (*verses* etc.); repeat for the benefit of (d., g.); teach, impart; Â. repeat after *one's teacher*, learn, study: pp. studied, learned, heard; cs. cause to recite *the ritual invitation* for (d.; S.); cause to invite to (d.; S.); read. **abhi‿anu**, say with regard to *or* about (2 ac.; Br.): pp. said with reference to (ac.). **abhi**, say (ac.) to (ac.); declare (ac.) to be (ac.). **nis**, state expressly; express clearly (*question*); explain; derive from (ab.); expel with words (V.): pp. **nirukta**, expressed; clearly pronounced; *in which the deity is* expressly mentioned (*verse*); expressly stated *or* prescribed. **pra**, proclaim, announce, describe, mention, to (d., g.); tell of, betray; propound; praise; speak, say, to (2 ac.); declare to be, call (2 ac.): pp. **prokta**, proclaimed, taught, mentioned; said, spoken; told *something* (ac.); declared to be, called, accounted, so-called. **prati-pra**, answer. **sa*m*-pra**, declare *or* state fully. **prati**, point out (Â.; RV.); answer, reply, say in reply to (2 ac.); refute: pp. answered; cs. read out. **vi**, tell forth; make clear, explain, solve (*a question*); decide (*in explaining* vivâka); impugn. **sam**, announce; speak, say, to (ac. ± prati).